स्थाल sthâla, n. bowl, dish, pot; hollow *of a tooth (rare)*: **î́,** f. earthen dish, cooking-pot, caldron: (**sthấlî**)**-pâka** *(*AV.*) or* **-pâká** (SB.*),* m. food cooked in a pot, dish of barley *or* rice boiled *in milk (often as an offering).*  
स्थावर sthâ-vará, a. [√sthâ] standing, stationary, immovable (opp. *g*aṅgama); steadfast, permanent, constant, enduring (*rare*); relating to immovable property *(rare);* m. mountain; m.n.sg.pl. the vegetable world; n. immovable property, real estate; stability, permanence (v.r. sthiratva): **-ka,** m.N. *of a servant;* **-tâ,** f. condition of a plant.  
स्थाविर sthâvira, a. [sthavira] old, senile; n. old age.  
स्थासक sthâsa-ka, m. bubble-shaped ornament *on the trappings of a horse;* m. *or* n. (?) figure made with unguents.  
स्थास्नु sthâ-snu, a. [√sthâ] immovable; durable, lasting, permanent.  
स्थित sthi-tá, pp. [√sthâ] standing, - up (opp. *walking, sitting, lying*); standing firm (*in battle*); staying, remaining, situated, in *a place (*lc.*,* ad.*, -°; common* mg.*)*; being in *a condition or position (*in.*,* ab.*,* lc.*, -°,* N2. *in app.; more commonly ad., pp., pr. pt., gd.; w. pr. pt. or gd.* = continually; ord.mg.); engaged in, intent on, addicted *or* devoted to, practising, persevering in (lc., -°); abiding in, conforming to, following (*command* etc.*,* lc.); being in office; steady, kept (*agreement, counsel*); settled, generally accepted (*also* Br.); determined, resolved upon; firmly convinced; firmly resolved to (inf.*,* lc. *of* vbl.N2.); ready to (d.); being there, existing, present, come (*time*); directed to (lc.*, -°; effort, gaze*); resting *or* dependent on (lc.); conducing (*oppression*) to (d.); remaining, left (*rare*); having desisted *or* stopped; unaccompanied by iti (*in the* Padapâ*th*a); standing alone: **-m,** n.imps. it was stood by (in.) = he waited; **anitya*m*** **sthita*h***, not remaining permanently, staying only a short time; **pura*h*** -, = imminent; **paraspara*m*** **sthitau,** standing face to face (*as foes*); **muktâ‿âkâra-tayâ** -**,** resting in the form of (= like) a pearl (*drop of water*); **pade sthite,** = in the Padapâ*th*a; n. standing still, staying: **-vat,** pp.act. being, in (lc.).  
स्थितधी sthita-dhî, a. steady-minded; **-pra*gñ*a,** a. steadfast in knowledge; **-sa*m*vid,** a. faithful to *one's* agreement, keeping *one's* promise; **-sa*m*keta,** a.id.  
स्थिति sthí-ti, f. [√sthâ] C.: standing; remaining, staying, stay, residence (in, on, at, with *any one,* lc.*, -°;* ord.mg.); upright position (*of the breasts*); depositing, keeping (*of records, money*); halting-place, abode (*also rarely in* Br.); station, position, rank, dignity; steady application to, addiction to, intentness on (lc.); steadfastness, stability; sustained existence, continuance, permanence (*common* mg.*; also* U.); duration; existence, occurrence; procedure, behaviour, conduct; state, condition; decree, ordinance; settled rule, maxim (*also* Br.); usage, custom, institution; fixed opinion, conviction; attaching importance to (*youth,* lc.); steady adherence *to the path of duty or law*, moral rectitude; limit, bounds (esp. *of morality*): **-m â-*k*ar,** remain standing; **-*m*** **k*ri*, grah, bha*g****, or* **vi-dhâ,** make a stay, take up *one's* abode.  
स्थितिदेश sthiti-de*s*a, m. place of abode; **-mat,** a. firm, stable, enduring; keeping within bounds (*ocean*); observing the limits *of morality*, virtuous; **-varman,** m.N. *of a prince;* **-sthâpaka,** m. *(*sc. sa*m*skâra) elasticity (restoring the original state).

स्थिर sthi-rá, a. [√sthâ] firm, hard, solid, stiff, strong; fixed, immovable, motionless; steady (*gait, gaze*); permanent, continual, enduring, lasting, changeless; steadfast, sustained, persevering; kept secret (*counsel*); constant, faithful, trustworthy (*of persons*); of good courage; firmly resolved to (inf.); certain, sure, undoubted: **manas** *or* **h*ri*daya*m*** **sthira*m*** **k*ri***, steel *one's* heart, take courage; n. *(*RV.*)* resistance: ac.w. **ava-tan,** P. break the resistance of *any one (*g.*)*, Â. yield; w. **â-tan,** offer resistance.  
स्थिरकर्मन् sthira-karman, a. persevering in action; **-*k*itta,** a. steady-minded, steadfast, resolute; **-*k*etas,** a.id.; **-*g*îvin,** a. having a tenacious life; m.N. *of a crow;* **-tâ,** f. hardness; steadfastness, stability, permanence; constancy, firmness: **-m upa‿i,** compose oneself; **-tva,** n. immovableness; stability, constancy; (**á**)**-dhanvan,** a. having a strong bow (*Rudra;* RV.); **-dhî,** a. steady-minded, steadfast; **-pada,** a. firmly rooted; **-prati*gñ*a,** a. keeping *one's* promise; **-pratibandha,** a. offering an obstinate resistance; **-buddhi,** a. steady-minded, steadfast, resolute; m.N. *of an Asura:* **-ka,** m.N. *of a Dânava;* **-mati,** f. steady mind, steadfastness; a. steadfast; **-manas,** a.id.; **-yauvana,** a. having perpetual youth; **-varman,** m.N.; **-sa*m*skâra,** a. thoroughly cultured: **-tâ,** f. perfect culture; **-sthâyin,** a. standing firm.  
स्थिरात्मन् sthira‿âtman, a. firm-minded, stable, constant; steadfast, resolute; **-‿anurâga,** a. deeply attached (**-tva,** n. faithful attachment); **-‿anurâg-in,** a.id.: (**-i**)**-tva,** n. faithful attachment; **-‿apâya,** a. subject to constant decay; **-‿ârambha,** a. steadfast in undertakings.  
स्थिरीकरण sthirî-kara*n*a, n. corroboration; **-kartavya,** fp. to be encouraged; **-kâra,** m. corroboration; **-k*ri***, confirm, strengthen; stop (*a horse*); make permanent, establish; corroborate; steel (*the heart*); encourage; **-bhû,** take courage.  
स्थिवि sthiví, m. winnowing basket (RV.): **-mát,** a. provided with winnowing baskets (RV.).  
स्थुल sthula, n. tent (*rare*).

स्थू STHÛ, be thick *or* strong, in sthaviman, sthavira, sthû*n*â, sthûra, sthûla. []  
स्थूणा sthû́-*n*â, f. post, pillar (-° a. **a**): **-kar*n*a,** m. *kind of array of troops;* **-paksha,** m.id.; **-râ*g*á,** m. chief post (V.).  
स्थूर sthû-rá, a. thick, broad, heavy, large, great (RV.).  
स्थूरि sthûrí, a. drawn by one animal, one-sided *(*V.*);* n. waggon drawn by one animal (V.).  
स्थूरिका sthûr-ikâ, f. barren cow (? *Manu* VIII, 325).  
स्थूल sthû-lá, a. thick, bulky, big, large, stout, massive; coarse, gross (*also* fig.*,* e.g. *crime*); dull, stupid; material, tangible (phil.*;* opp. sûkshma); n. gross *or* material body: **-ke*s*a,** m.N. *of a* Ri*shi;* **-tâ,** f. largeness, fulness, bulkiness; clumsiness; stupidity; **-tva,** n. grossness (phil.); **-datta,** m.N.; **-nâsika,** m. (large-snouted), boar; **-prapa*ñk*a,** m. gross material world; **-bâhu,** m.N.; **-buddhi,** a. dull-witted; **-bhu*g*a,** m.N. *of a fairy;* **-bhûta,** n. gross element; **-mati,** a. dull-witted; **-madhya,** a. thick in the middle; **-roma,** a. thick-haired; **-laksha,** a. liberal, munificent; shooting at a large target: **-tva,** n. abst. N2.; **-lakshi-tâ,** f. liberality; **-lakshya,** a. = -laksha: **-tâ,** f., **-tva,** n. abst. N2.; **-vishaya,** m. gross material object; **-*s*arîra,** n. gross material body; **-*s*iras,** a. thick-headed; m.N. *of a* Ri*shi, a Râkshasa, and a Yaksha;* **-sûkshma,** a. large and small: **-prapa*ñk*a,** m. the gross and the subtle world, **-*s*arîra,** n. gross and subtle body; **-hasta,** m. *elephant's* trunk.

स्थूलान्त्र sthûla‿antra, n. large intestine, straight-gut; **-‿asthûla,** a. large and not large: **-tara,** cpv. very large and small.  
स्थूलेच्छ sthûla‿i*kkh*a, a. having immoderate wishes; **-‿u*kk*aya,** m. middle pace *in elephants*.  
स्थेमन् sthe-mán, m. [abst. N2. *to* sthi-ra] firmness *(*V.*);* C.: rest; continuance: in. perseveringly: (**-ma**)**-bhâ*g****,* a. firm, strong (C.).  
स्थेय sthe-ya, fp. [√sthâ] n.imps. one should stand still; - stay *or* remain, in (lc.); - behave *or* act *(subject with* app. *in* in.*,* gd.*, or* ad.*);* m. judge, arbitrator.  
स्थेयस् sthé-yas, cpv. (*of* sthi-ra) more considerable (*person*); very continuous *or* constant; very stable (*mind*).  
स्थेयीकृ stheyî-k*ri*, choose as an arbitrator.

स्थैर्य sthair-ya, n. [sthira] firmness, fixity, stability, steadiness; continuance, permanence; steadfastness, constancy; patience; firm attachment to, constant delight in (lc.): **-vat,** a. standing firm.  
स्थौललक्ष्य sthaula-lakshya, n. [sthûla-laksha] liberality.  
स्थौल्य sthaul-ya, n. [sthûla] stoutness, corpulence; great size *or* length.  
स्नपन sna-p-ana, n. [fr. cs. *of* √snâ] washing, bathing, ablution.

स्ना SNÂ, II. P. **snấ-ti** (V., C.), IV. P. (Â. metr.) **snâya** (E.), bathe; perform the ceremony of bathing (esp. *on the conclusion of a vow or of religious studentship* ± avabh*ri*tham); besmear oneself with (*ashes*, in.): pp. **snâta**, washed; having bathed (sp. *at the conclusion of apprenticeship on entering the householder stage*); cleansed from (ab.); immersed *or* versed in (lc., -°): **-vat**, pp. act. having bathed; cs. **snă̂páya**, P. wash, cleanse, bathe, besprinkle. **ud**, step out of the water, emerge (V.). **ni**, pp. **sh*n*âta**, (immersed =) versed, experienced in (lc., -°); agreed upon. **pra**, enter the water (± ac.; V.); cs. (**ă̂**) bathe (int.) in (ac.; V.).  
स्ना snâ, a. -° (*in some* cpds.) bathed, dipped.  
स्नातक snấta-ka, a. having performed the *purificatory* ablutions *concluding apprenticeship;* entering *or* having entered the householder stage; m. religious student entering on the householder stage: **-vrata,** n. duties of a Snâtaka; a. performing the duties of a Snâtaka: **-lopa,** m. neglect of the duties of a Snâtaka.  
स्नातव्य snâ-tavya, fp. n. imps. one should bathe.  
स्नान snâ‿ana, n. bathing, bath, ablution (ord.mg.); washing off; adjunct of the bath, bathing powders *or* perfumes: **-kala*s*a, -kumbha,** m. wash-pot; **-g*ri*ha,** n. bathing house, bath-room; **-tîrtha,** n. sacred bathing-place; **-dro*n*î,** f. bathing tub; **-bhû,** f. bathing-place, bath-room; **-vastra, -vâsas,** n. bathing gown; **-ve*s*man,** n. bathing house, bath-room; **-*s*â*t*î,** f. bathing drawers; **-‿ambu,** n. bathing water.  
स्नानिन् snân-in, a. bathing; **-îya,** a. suitable for bathing; n. adjunct of the bath, bathing perfumes: **-vastra,** n. bathing garment.